### **PCT**

#### INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY REPORT ON PATENTABILITY

(Chapter II of the Patent Cooperation Treaty)

(PCT Article 36 and Rule 70)

Applicant's or agent's file reference 10.289/K		FOR FURTHE	ER ACTION	See Form PCT/IPEA/416	
International application No. PCT/HU2004/000101		International filing 02.11.2004	date (day/month/year)	Priority date (day/monthlyear) 01.03.2004	
	ernational Patent Classificati 4L29,06, H04M1,253	ion (IPC) or national classification	and IPC		
Applicant JOBBAGY, Miklos					
1.	This report is the inter Authority under Article	national preliminary examinat 35 and transmitted to the ap	ion report, established b plicant according to Artic	y this International Preliminary Examining le 36.	
2.	This REPORT consist	s of a total of 5 sheets, include	ding this cover sheet.		
3.	This report is also accompanied by ANNEXES, comprising:				
		licant and to the International			
	and/or she	he description, claims and/or ets containing rectifications a tive Instructions).	drawings which have be uthorized by this Authori	en amended and are the basis of this report y (see Rule 70.16 and Section 607 of the	
	sheets white supplements should be supplemented by the supplemente	e disclosure in the internation:	but which this Authority of all application as filed, as	considers contain an amendment that goes indicated in item 4 of Box No. I and the	
	sequence listin	ernational Bureau only) a tota ig andør tables related thereto o Sequence Listing (see Secti	o, in computer readable (	mber of electronic carrier(s)) , containing a orm only, as indicated in the Supplemental tive Instructions).	
This report contains indications relating to the following items:					
	⊠ Box No. I Bas	is of the opinion			
	☐ Box No. II Prio	rity			
	☐ Box No. III Non	-establishment of opinion with	regard to novelty, inven	tive step and industrial applicability	
		c of unity of invention		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	
	☑ Box No. V Rea appl	soned statement under Article icability; citations and explana	e 35(2) with regard to no ations supporting such st	velty, inventive step or industrial atement	
		ain documents cited			
		ain defects in the internationa	• •		
	☐ Box No. VIII Cert	ain observations on the interr	national application		
Date	e of submission of the dema	ınd	Date of completion	of this report	
28.09.2005			22.02.2006		
Name and mailing address of the International preliminary examining authority:			Authorized Officer	January.	
_	D-80298 Munich Tel. +49 69 2399 Fax: +49 89 2399	- 0 Tx: 523656 epmu d	Horn, M.P. Telephone No. +49	89 2399-7579	

# ATIONAL PRELIMINARY REPORT ATENTABILITY

International application No. PCT/HU2004/000101

_	Во	x No. I Basis of the report			
1.	With regard to the <b>language</b> , this report is based on the international application in the language in which it wa filed, unless otherwise indicated under this item.				
		This report is based on translations from the original language into the following language, which is the language of a translation furnished for the purposes of:  international search (under Rules 12.3 and 23.1(b))  publication of the international application (under Rule 12.4)  international preliminary examination (under Rules 55.2 and/or 55.3)			
2.	With regard to the elements* of the international application, this report is based on (replacement sheets which have been furnished to the receiving Office in response to an invitation under Article 14 are referred to in this report as "originally filed" and are not annexed to this report):				
	Description, Pages				
	1-10	3 filed with the demand			
	Claims, Numbers				
	1-3	filed with the demand			
	Drawings, Sheets .				
	1	as originally filed			
		a sequence listing and/or any related table(s) - see Supplemental Box Relating to Sequence Listing			
3.	$\boxtimes$	The amendments have resulted in the cancellation of:			
		☐ the description, pages ☑ the claims, Nos. 4			
		☐ the drawings, sheets/figs			
		☐ the sequence listing (specify): ☐ any table(s) related to sequence listing (specify):			
4.		had not been made, since they have been considered to go beyond the disclosure as filed, as indicated in the Supplemental Box (Rule 70.2(c)).			
		☐ the description, pages ☐ the claims, Nos. ☐ the drawings, sheets/figs ☐ the sequence listing (specify): ☐ any table(s) related to sequence listing (specify):			
	*	If item 4 applies, some or all of these sheets may be marked "superseded.".			

# ATIONAL PRELIMINARY REPORT ATENTABILITY

International application No. PCT/HU2004/000101

Box No. V Reasoned statement under Article 35(2) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement

1. Statement

Novelty (N)

Yes: Claims

1-3

1-3

1-3

Inventive step (IS)

Industrial applicability (IA)

No: Claims

Yes: Claims No: Claims

Yes: Claims

lo: Claims

2. Citations and explanations (Rule 70.7):

see separate sheet

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#### Re Item V

Reasoned statement with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement

- 1 Reference is made to the following document:
  - D1: EP-A-1 328 101 (AVAYA TECHNOLOGY CORP) 16 July 2003 (2003-07-16)
- The document D1 is regarded as being the closest prior art to the subject-matter of claim 1. It discloses:
- 2.1 Set of equipment for secure direct information transfer over the Internet, which contains information transmitting terminal devices suitable for collaborating with an information forwarding network, taking part in the information traffic, the individual information transmitting terminal devices are equipped with a sender partial unit, a receiver partial unit and a storage partial unit comprising an ID-register containing a device identification signal, a C-register suitable for storing a coding key and a D-register suitable for storing a decoding key, where the C-register containing the coding key is in connection with the sender partial unit, and a coding key and a collaborating decoding key are allocated to the individual information transmitting terminal devices, the storage partial unit of each information transmitting terminal device is completed with one or more temporary storage registers for the temporary storage of the coding keys of other information transmitting terminal devices, while the information forwarding network is completed with at least one central traffic co-ordinating unit, the central traffic coordinating unit has an MD-register storing a master decoding key and a memory unit containing base cells for storing the coding keys belonging to the individual information transmitting terminal devices and a master coding key collaborating with the master decoding key is allocated to the central traffic co-ordinating unit, and the C-registers of the information transmitting terminal devices are provided with a master coding key collaborating with the master decoding key stored in the MD-register of the central traffic co-ordinating unit.
- 2.2 The subject-matter of claim 1 differs mainly from the disclosure of document D1 in that:



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INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY REPORT ON PATENTABILITY (SEPARATE SHEET)

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In the storage partial unit of the individual information transmitting terminal devices there is only information free from the given information transmitting terminal device's own coding key, while only the coding key of the other information transmitting terminal device participating in the information exchange is temporarily stored in the temporary storage register of the first information transmitting terminal device, and only the coding key of the first information transmitting terminal device participating in the information exchange is temporarily stored in the temporary storage register of the other information transmitting terminal device.

The subject-matter of claim 1 is therefore new (Article 33(2) PCT).

- 2.3 The problem to be solved by the present invention is to increase the security of the encrypted communication session.
- 2.4 The solution to this problem proposed in claim 1 of the present application is considered as involving an inventive step (Article 33(3) PCT) for the following reasons:

Document D1 does neither disclose nor suggest the use of independent coding and decoding keys for a communication session between two communicating parties. Moreover, document D1 does neither disclose nor suggest that the parties are unaware of their respective coding key.

In fact, document D1 teaches away from such a solution because it discloses the encryption of the communication session by a single session key which is effectively chosen by the calling party.

The other prior-art cited in the search report does not relate to individual coding and decoding keys but also to a single session key.

2.5 Claims 2 and 3 are dependent on claim 1 and as such also meet the requirements of the PCT with respect to novelty and inventive step.